

	Nigeria	Poland	Russia	South Africa	Spain
1. Economic indicators					
Population (2016, million)	186.5	38.4	144.3	55.7	45.3
Percentage of population aged 15–64	54	69	69	65	67
Percentage of population aged 65+	3	16	14	5	18
GDP (2015, local currency billion)	95,177.7	1,789.7	80,804.3	3,991.0	1,081.2
GDP per capita, local currency	522,375	47,098	560,764	72,620	23,292
GDP per capita, £ equivalent	1,342	9,800	7,172	4,402	20,965
Price inflation (2015, % pa)	9.0	-1.0	15.5	4.6	-0.5
Interbank rate (November 2016, %)	14.00	1.62	11.63	7.36	-0.34
Government 10-year bond yield (November 2016, %)	15.02	3.1	8.52	8.93	1.31
Exchange rate (£1 as at 2 November 2016)	389,2882	4,8059	78,193	16,4981	1,111
2. Social Security information					
Current at	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016
State pension ages	50 m&f	65m 60f (a)	60m, 55f (c)	60 m&f	65,333 m&f (a)
Contribution to State pension (employer, %)	10 (g)	16.26 (h)	22 (i)	1 (f)	23.6 (h)
Contribution to State pension (employee, %)	8 (g)	11.26 (h)	0	1 (f)	4.7 (h)
Earnings ceiling (local currency)	n/a	116,993	796,000	178,464	43,704
Earnings ceiling (approx. £ equivalent)	n/a	24,344	10,180	10,817	39,338
Social Security pension type(s)	C+D	C+D	A+B+D	A (means tested)	B

Note: In some countries (notably France) the total social security contributions payable are considerably higher than the figures shown above, usually because separate contributions are levied for old-age and other social security and/or regional programmes.